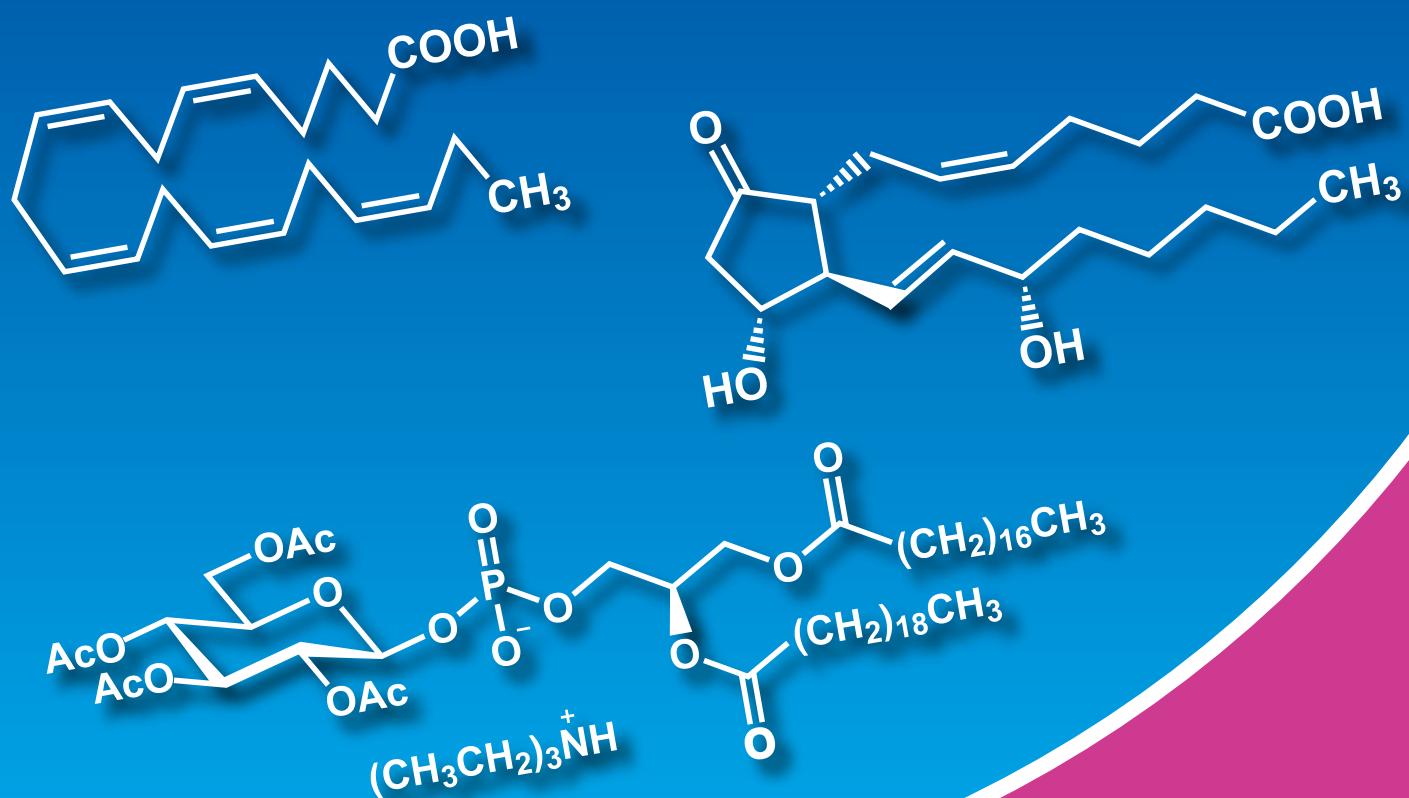


Lipids



Fatty Acyls

Glycerolipids

Phospholipids

Glycolipids

Sphingolipids

Lipid Extracts, Oils

Lipids

Lipids form a broad category of biomolecules which constitute an essential part of living organisms in addition to carbohydrates and proteins. This brochure introduces lipids and related substances such as fatty acids and their derivatives. The biosynthesis of fatty acids involves the condensation of malonyl-CoA (or methylmalonyl CoA) with acyl CoA as a primer.¹⁾ Carboxylic acids with chains of 4 or more carbons are referred to as fatty acids while those with 10 or more carbons are called higher fatty acids.²⁾ Lipids are classified as the below.³⁾

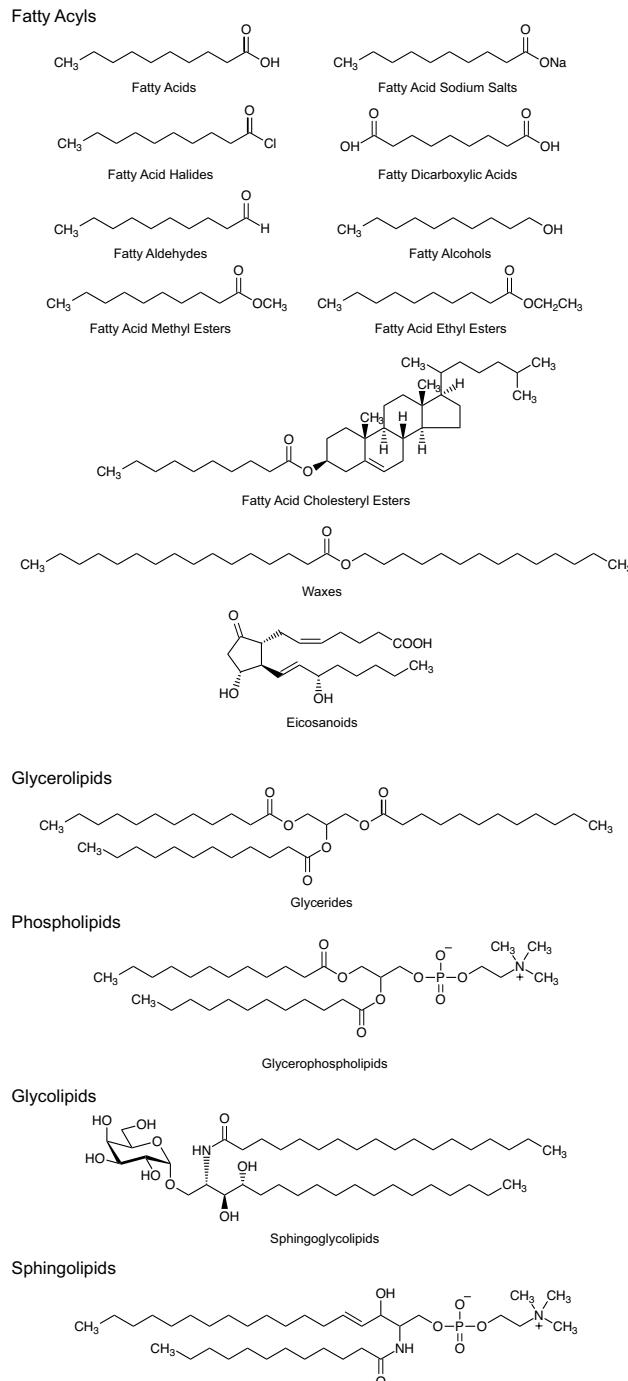
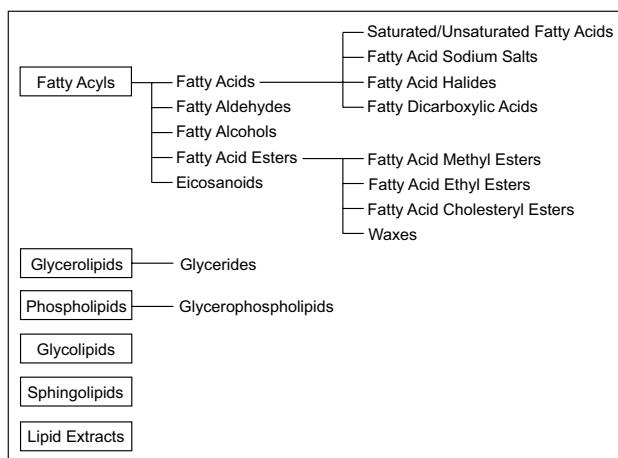


Figure 1. Classification of Lipids

● Functional Roles

Fatty acids exist in living organisms mainly as esters of glycerol and triacylglycerols which occur as a major form of energy storage in adipose tissue. Triacylglycerols are found in living organisms as mixtures of acyl groups with different number of carbons and are difficult in most cases to isolate as a single substance. Moreover, fatty acids also exist in living organisms in the form of cholesteryl esters which constitute an essential component of cell membranes where it is required to establish proper membrane permeability and fluidity.

Free fatty acids are known to suppress cell-growth at an order of 0.1mM and above, therefore considerable attention should be paid during their administration to cells.⁴⁾

● Storage Precautions

Unsaturated fatty acids like oleic acid are known to undergo aerial oxidation to produce peroxides. Opened bottles of unsaturated fatty acids and their derivatives should be stored in the refrigerator or frozen with inert gas such as nitrogen or argon. Moreover the tendency to oxidation increases as the degree of unsaturation in the fatty acids increases.

● Derivatives

Fatty acid methyl esters are the most widely used fatty acid derivatives in analytical chemistry due to their ease of handling in organic solvents as compared to the highly polar free fatty acids. Moreover their analysis by TLC, gas chromatography (GC) and liquid chromatography (LC) can be improvised by suppressing tailing.

Although fatty acid ethyl esters are rarely used for analysis as compared to the methyl esters, they offer an advantage since their method of preparation from fatty acids involves the use of the less toxic ethanol instead of methanol. For instance, eicosapentaenoic acid which is used as a hyperlipidemia medicine is being supplied as ethyl ester. Ethyl esters of lower to middle-chain fatty acids can be also employed in the fragrance industry. Sodium salts of fatty acids can be obtained as saponification products of lipids and are widely used in daily life as an ingredient of soap owing to their amphiphilicity and surfactant properties.

● Analysis

GC is the most frequently used technique for the analysis of fatty acids. However, their direct analysis appears to be difficult owing to their low volatility in electron impact (EI) ionization mass spectrometry under normal condition. They can however be easily detected by GC-MS method upon derivatization to their methyl esters.

The several methylation methods include the treatment of the free fatty acids with boron trifluoride-ether complex in methanol or with trimethylsilyldiazomethane, etc.

The GC on-column method is a simple method that uses a methanolic solution of trimethylsulfonium hydroxide or 3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyltrimethylammonium hydroxide to analyze the fatty acid component of lipids such as glycerolipids.

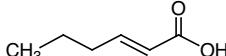
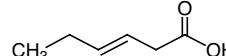
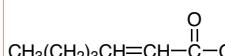
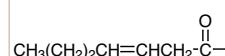
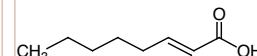
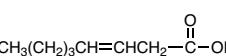
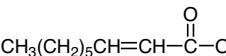
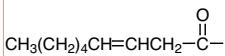
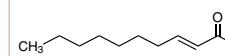
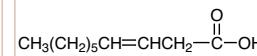
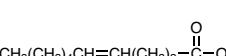
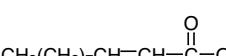
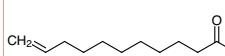
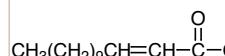
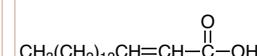
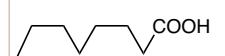
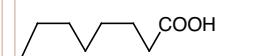
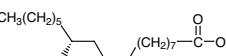
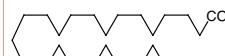
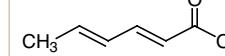
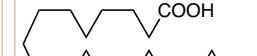
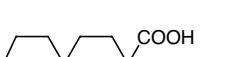
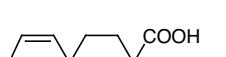
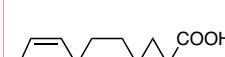
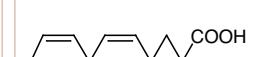
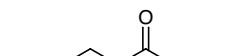
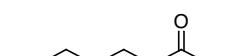
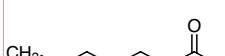
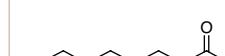
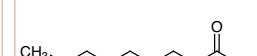
● Solubility

In general, the solubility of fatty acids in water decreases as the carbon number increases.

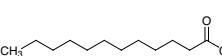
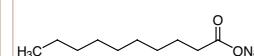
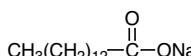
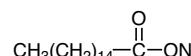
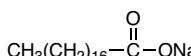
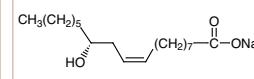
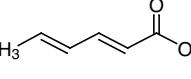
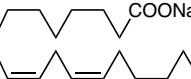
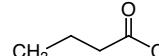
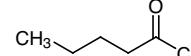
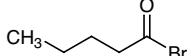
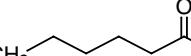
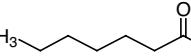
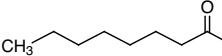
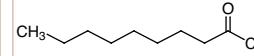
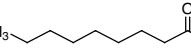
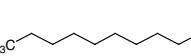
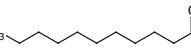
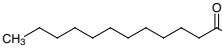
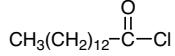
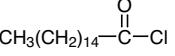
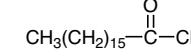
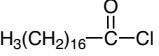
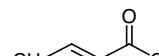
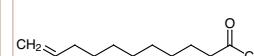
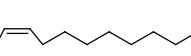
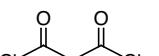
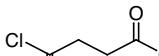
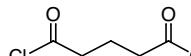
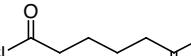
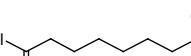
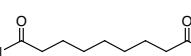
Fatty acid esters and glycerolipids are insoluble in water but soluble in ethanol, chloroform and diethyl ether. They can be added to the buffer solution as a dimethyl sulfoxide solution to examine their activity in living organisms. Please take caution that the solution becomes suspended as the concentration level of the dissolved substance increases. It is recommended to define the optimal concentration level and volume of addition in advance. Sodium salts of fatty acid are more water-soluble than the free fatty acids. Long-chain fatty acid salts tend to form micelles.

References

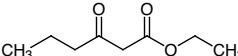
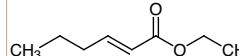
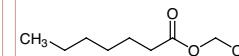
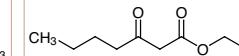
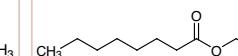
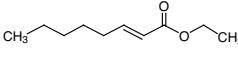
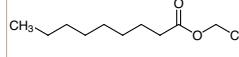
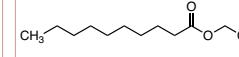
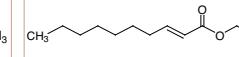
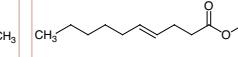
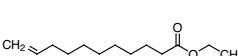
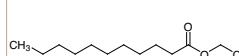
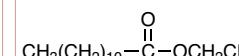
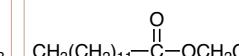
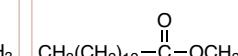
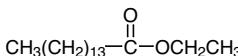
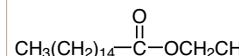
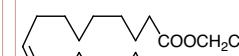
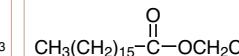
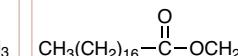
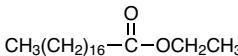
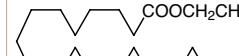
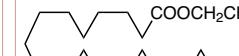
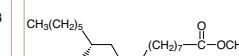
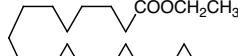
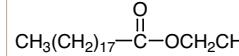
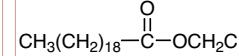
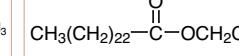
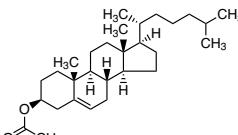
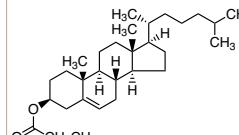
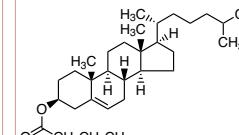
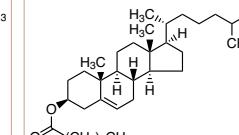
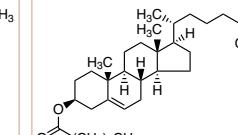
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- 3) E. Fahy, S. Subramaniam, H. A. Brown, C. K. Glass, A. H. Merrill, Jr., R. C. Murphy, C. R. H. Raetz, D. W. Russell, Y. Seyama, W. Shaw, T. Shimizu, F. Spener, G. van Meer, M. S. VanNieuwenhze, S. H. White, J. L. Witztum, E. A. Dennis, *J. Lipid Res.* **2005**, 46, 839.
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H0383  trans-2-Hexenoic Acid CAS RN: 13419-69-7	H0077  trans-3-Hexenoic Acid CAS RN: 1577-18-0	H0426  2-Heptenoic Acid (contains 3-Heptenoic Acid) CAS RN: 18999-28-5	H0427  3-Heptenoic Acid CAS RN: 29901-85-7	O0004  trans-2-Octenoic Acid CAS RN: 1871-67-6
O0070  3-Octenoic Acid CAS RN: 1577-19-1	N0426  2-Nonenoic Acid CAS RN: 3760-11-0	N0312  3-Nonenoic Acid CAS RN: 4124-88-3	D0098  trans-2-Decenoic Acid CAS RN: 334-49-6	D1186  3-Decenoic Acid CAS RN: 15469-77-9
D4449  4-Decenoic Acid CAS RN: 26303-90-2	U0032  2-Undecenoic Acid CAS RN: 4189-02-0	U0007  10-Undecenoic Acid CAS RN: 112-38-9	T0759  2-Tridecanoic Acid CAS RN: 6969-16-0	H0428  Gaidic Acid CAS RN: 629-56-1
H0072  Palmitoleic Acid CAS RN: 373-49-9	O0010  Elaidic Acid CAS RN: 112-79-8	O0009  Petroselinic Acid CAS RN: 593-39-5	O0011  Oleic Acid (>85.0%) CAS RN: 112-80-1	O0180  Oleic Acid (>99.0%) CAS RN: 112-80-1
R0027  Ricinoleic Acid CAS RN: 141-22-0	D0965  Erucic Acid CAS RN: 112-86-7	T1642  cis-15-Tetracenoic Acid CAS RN: 506-37-6	S0053  Sorbic Acid CAS RN: 110-44-1	L0053  Linoleic Acid (>85.0%) CAS RN: 60-33-3
L0124  Linoleic Acid (>97.0%) CAS RN: 60-33-3	L0152  gamma-Linolenic Acid CAS RN: 506-26-3	E0640  Dihomo-gamma-linolenic Acid CAS RN: 1783-84-2	L0050  Linolenic Acid CAS RN: 463-40-1	A0781  Arachidonic Acid CAS RN: 506-32-1
E0441  EPA CAS RN: 10417-94-4	D2226  DHA CAS RN: 6217-54-5	Fatty Acid Sodium Salts		S0559  Sodium Acetate CAS RN: 127-09-3
S0519  Sodium Butyrate CAS RN: 156-54-7	H0112  Sodium Hexanoate CAS RN: 10051-44-2	E0009  Sodium Heptanoate CAS RN: 10051-45-3	O0034  Sodium n-Octanoate CAS RN: 1984-06-1	N0291  Sodium Nonanoate CAS RN: 14047-60-0

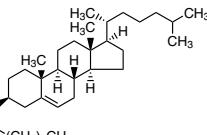
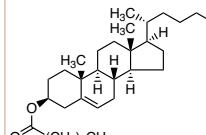
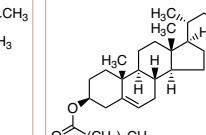
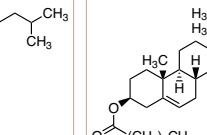
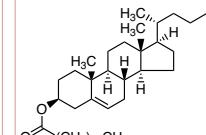
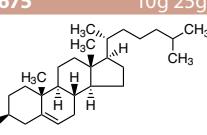
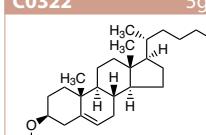
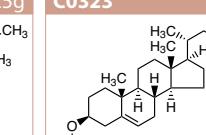
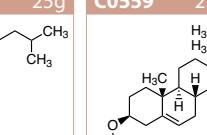
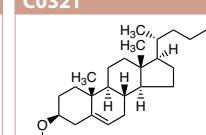
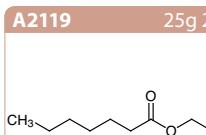
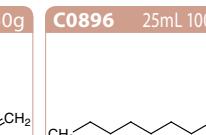
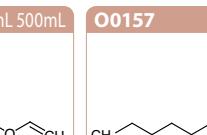
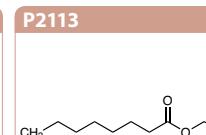
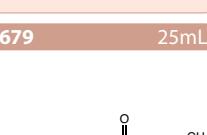
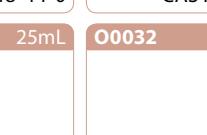
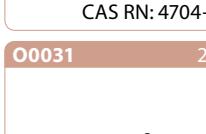
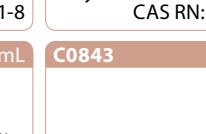
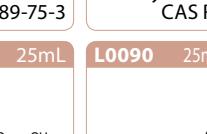
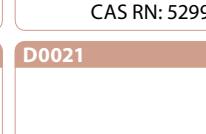
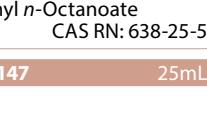
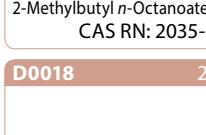
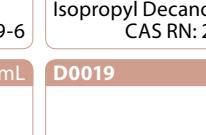
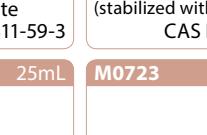
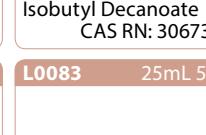
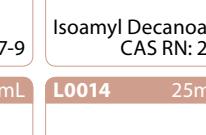
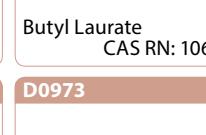
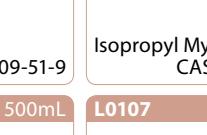
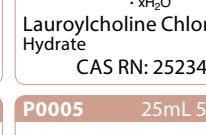
Lipids

L0016 25g 400g  Sodium Laurate CAS RN: 629-25-4	D0024 25g 100g 500g  Sodium Decanoate CAS RN: 1002-62-6	M0483 25g 100g 500g  Sodium Myristate CAS RN: 822-12-8	P0007 25g 100g 500g  Sodium Palmitate CAS RN: 408-35-5	S0081 25g 500g  Sodium Stearate CAS RN: 822-16-2
O0057 25g 100g 500g  Sodium Oleate CAS RN: 143-19-1	R0030 25g 500g  Sodium Ricinolate CAS RN: 5323-95-5	S0058 25g 500g  Sodium Sorbate CAS RN: 7757-81-5	L0056 5g 25g  Sodium Linoleate CAS RN: 822-17-3	Fatty Acid Halides
A0082 100g 500g  Acetyl Chloride CAS RN: 75-36-5	A0080 25g 500g  Acetyl Bromide CAS RN: 506-96-7	A0095 10g 25g  Acetyl Iodide CAS RN: 507-02-8	P0516 25g 500g  Propionyl Chloride CAS RN: 79-03-8	P0515 25g  Propionyl Bromide CAS RN: 598-22-1
B0770 25g 500g  Butyryl Chloride CAS RN: 141-75-3	V0010 25mL 100mL 500mL  Valeryl Chloride CAS RN: 638-29-9	V0038 10g  Valeryl Bromide CAS RN: 1889-26-5	H0117 25g 100g 500g  Hexanoyl Chloride CAS RN: 142-61-0	H0040 25g 100g 500g  Heptanoyl Chloride CAS RN: 2528-61-2
00039 25mL 100mL 500mL  n-Octanoyl Chloride CAS RN: 111-64-8	N0372 25g 100g 500g  Nonanoyl Chloride (>95.0%) CAS RN: 764-85-2	N0813 25g  Nonanoyl Chloride (>97.0%) CAS RN: 764-85-2	D0027 25mL 100mL 500mL  Decanoyl Chloride CAS RN: 112-13-0	U0026 10mL 25mL  Undecanoyl Chloride CAS RN: 17746-05-3
D0972 25mL 500mL  Lauroyl Chloride CAS RN: 112-16-3	T0086 25g 400g  Myristoyl Chloride CAS RN: 112-64-1	P0009 25mL 500mL  Palmitoyl Chloride CAS RN: 112-67-4	H0782 25mL  Heptadecanoyl Chloride CAS RN: 40480-10-2	S0404 25g 250g  Stearoyl Chloride CAS RN: 112-76-5
C0424 25g 100g 500g  Crotonoyl Chloride (cis- and trans- mixture) CAS RN: 10487-71-5	U0008 25mL 250mL  10-Undecenoyl Chloride CAS RN: 38460-95-6	00053 25g 250g  Oleoyl Chloride CAS RN: 112-77-6	L0113 1g  Linoleoyl Chloride CAS RN: 7459-33-8	M0882 10g 25g  Malonyl Chloride CAS RN: 1663-67-8
S0110 25g 250g  Succinyl Chloride CAS RN: 543-20-4	G0202 25mL  Glutaryl Chloride CAS RN: 2873-74-7	A0169 25g 100g 500g  Adipoyl Chloride CAS RN: 111-50-2	S0420 25g  Suberoyl Chloride CAS RN: 10027-07-3	A0562 25mL  Azelaoyl Chloride CAS RN: 123-98-8

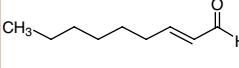
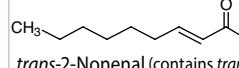
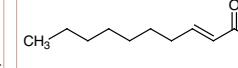
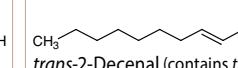
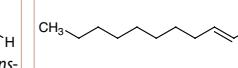
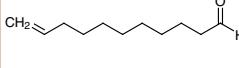
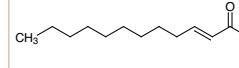
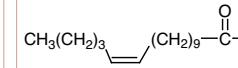
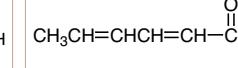
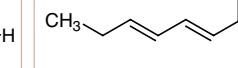
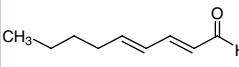
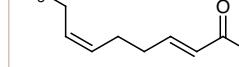
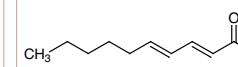
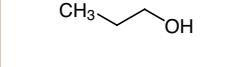
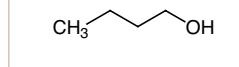
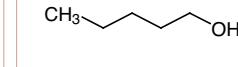
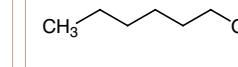
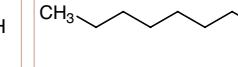
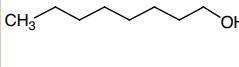
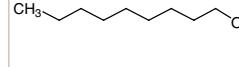
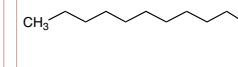
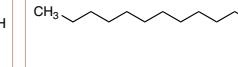
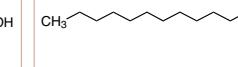
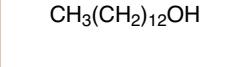
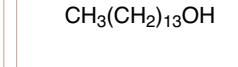
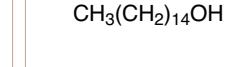
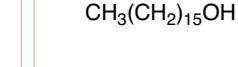
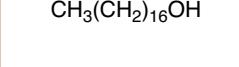
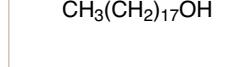
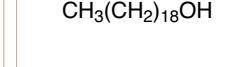
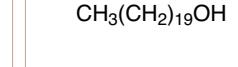
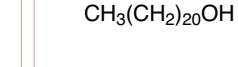
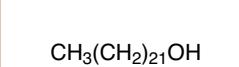
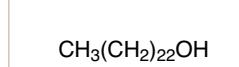
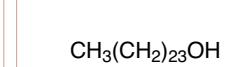
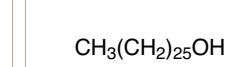
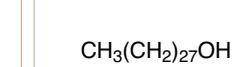
S0030 25mL 100mL 500mL	D2544 5g 25g	Fatty Dicarboxylic Acids		G0245 500g	A0161 25g 500g
Sebacoyl Chloride CAS RN: 111-19-3	Dodecanedioyl Dichloride CAS RN: 4834-98-4			Glutaric Acid (ca. 50% in Water, ca. 4.3mol/L) CAS RN: 110-94-1	Adipic Acid CAS RN: 124-04-9
00023 25g 100g 500g	A0561 25g 500g	A1318 25g 250g	S0022 25g 500g	N0333 5g 25g	
Suberic Acid CAS RN: 505-48-6	Azelaic Acid (>80.0%) CAS RN: 123-99-9	Azelaic Acid (>98.0%) CAS RN: 123-99-9	Sebacic Acid CAS RN: 111-20-6	1,9-Nonanedicarboxylic Acid CAS RN: 1852-04-6	
D0013 25g 500g	T0704 5g 25g	H0293 1g 5g 25g	O0222 1g 5g 25g	N0663 1g 5g	
Dodecanedioic Acid CAS RN: 693-23-2	Tetradecanedioic Acid CAS RN: 821-38-5	Hexadecanedioic Acid CAS RN: 505-54-4	Octadecanedioic Acid CAS RN: 871-70-5	Nonadecanedioic Acid CAS RN: 6250-70-0	
Fatty Acid Esters		Fatty Acid Methyl Esters		P0508 25mL 500mL	B0763 25mL 500mL
Methyl Hexanoate CAS RN: 106-70-7	Methyl Heptanoate CAS RN: 106-73-0	Methyl Propionate CAS RN: 554-12-1	Methyl Butyrate CAS RN: 623-42-7	Methyl Valerate CAS RN: 624-24-8	Methyl Valerate CAS RN: 624-24-8
H0111 25mL 500mL	H0032 25mL 500mL	H0705 10mL 25mL	H0704 5mL 25mL	A0650 25g 500g	
Methyl 2-Oxovalerate CAS RN: 6376-59-6	Methyl 3-Oxovalerate CAS RN: 30414-53-0	Methyl (R)-(+)-3-Hydroxybutyrate CAS RN: 3976-69-0	Methyl (S)-(-)-3-Hydroxybutyrate CAS RN: 53562-86-0	Methyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 105-45-3	
M1863 5g 25g	K0035 25g 100g 500g	P1210 5mL 25mL	K0037 25mL 500mL	S0056 25mL	
Methyl 3-Oxoheptanoate CAS RN: 39815-78-6	Methyl n-Octanoate CAS RN: 111-11-5	Methyl trans-3-Pentenoate CAS RN: 20515-19-9	Methyl 3-Oxohexanoate CAS RN: 30414-54-1	Methyl Sorbate CAS RN: 1515-80-6	
O0246 25mL	00033 25mL 500mL	M2014 5mL 25mL	N0290 25mL	H0835 1g 5g	
Methyl 3-Oxoheptanoate CAS RN: 39815-78-6	Methyl n-Octanoate CAS RN: 111-11-5	Methyl trans-2-Octenoate CAS RN: 7367-81-9	Methyl Nonanoate CAS RN: 1731-84-6	Methyl 9-Hydroxynonanoate CAS RN: 34957-73-8	
M2263 1g 5g	D0023 25mL 500mL	U0036 25mL 100mL 500mL	U0050 25mL	L0015 25mL 500mL	
Methyl 9-Formylnonanoate CAS RN: 14811-73-5	Methyl Decanoate CAS RN: 110-42-9	Methyl 10-Undecenoate CAS RN: 111-81-9	Methyl Undecanoate CAS RN: 1731-86-8	Methyl Laurate CAS RN: 111-82-0	

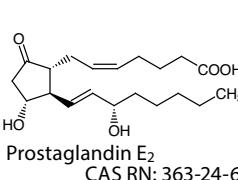
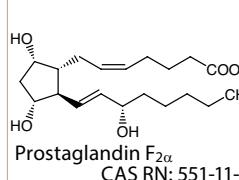
K0030 25mL 500mL	E0787 25g	H0031 25mL 500mL	O0216 10g 25g	O0030 25mL 500mL	
 Ethyl 3-Oxohexanoate CAS RN: 3249-68-1	 Ethyl <i>trans</i> -2-Hexenoate CAS RN: 27829-72-7	 Ethyl Heptanoate CAS RN: 106-30-9	 Ethyl 3-Oxoheptanoate CAS RN: 7737-62-4	 Ethyl <i>n</i> -Octanoate CAS RN: 106-32-1	
O0286 25mL	N0289 25mL 500mL	D0022 25mL 500mL	D2767 25mL	D1931 10mL	
 Ethyl <i>trans</i> -2-Octenoate CAS RN: 7367-82-0	 Ethyl Nonanoate CAS RN: 123-29-5	 Ethyl Decanoate CAS RN: 110-38-3	 Ethyl <i>trans</i> -2-Decenoate CAS RN: 7367-88-6	 Ethyl <i>trans</i> -4-Decenoate CAS RN: 76649-16-6	
E0771 25g 250g	U0049 25mL 250mL	L0013 25mL 500mL	T0959 5mL 25mL	M0479 25mL 100mL 500mL	
 Ethyl 10-Undecenoate CAS RN: 692-86-4	 Ethyl Undecanoate CAS RN: 627-90-7	 Ethyl Laurate CAS RN: 106-33-2	 Ethyl Tridecanoate CAS RN: 28267-29-0	 Ethyl Myristate CAS RN: 124-06-1	
P0868 5mL 25mL	P0003 25mL 500mL	H0501 100mg 1g	H0526 5g 25g	S0079 25g 250g	
 Ethyl Pentadecanoate CAS RN: 41114-00-5	 Ethyl Palmitate CAS RN: 628-97-7	 Ethyl <i>cis</i> -9-Hexadecenoate CAS RN: 56219-10-4	 Ethyl Heptadecanoate CAS RN: 14010-23-2	 Ethyl Stearate (>96.0%) CAS RN: 111-61-5	
S0365 25g	00143 5mL 25mL	O0054 25mL 500mL	R0049 25mL	L0055 25mL 100mL 500mL	
 Ethyl Stearate (>99.0%) CAS RN: 111-61-5	 Ethyl Oleate (>95.0%) CAS RN: 111-62-6	 Ethyl Oleate (>70.0%) CAS RN: 111-62-6	 Ethyl Ricinoleate CAS RN: 55066-53-0	 Ethyl Linoleate (>70.0%) CAS RN: 544-35-4	
L0135 5mL 25mL	N0459 5g 25g	A0899 5g 25g	E0442 200mg	E0853 25g	
 Ethyl Linoleate (>97.0%) CAS RN: 544-35-4	 Ethyl Nonadecanoate CAS RN: 18281-04-4	 Ethyl Arachidate CAS RN: 18281-05-5	 EPA Ethyl Ester CAS RN: 86227-47-6	 EPA Ethyl Ester (stabilized with Tocopherols) CAS RN: 86227-47-6	
D1014 5mL 25mL	D2964 100mg	D2195 100mg	L0111 5g	Fatty Acid Cholesteryl Esters	
 Ethyl Erucate CAS RN: 37910-77-3	 DPA Ethyl Ester CAS RN: 119818-40-5	 DHA Ethyl Ester CAS RN: 84494-72-4	 Ethyl Lignocerate CAS RN: 24634-95-5		
C0319 25g	C0676 10g 25g	C0668 25g 500g	C0677 10g	C0673 25g	
 Cholesterol Acetate CAS RN: 604-35-3	 Cholesterol Propionate CAS RN: 633-31-8	 Cholesterol Butyrate CAS RN: 521-13-1	 Cholesterol Valerate CAS RN: 7726-03-6	 Cholesterol Hexanoate CAS RN: 1062-96-0	

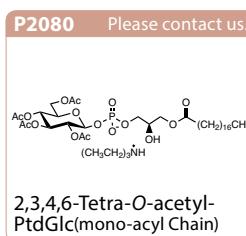
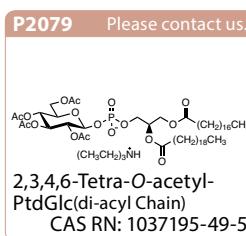
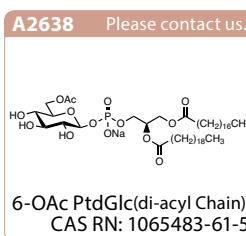
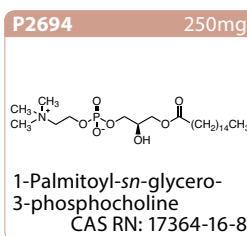
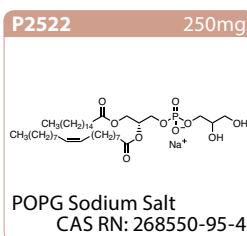
Lipids

C0672  Cholesterol Heptanoate CAS RN: 1182-07-6	C0334  Cholesterol n-Octanoate CAS RN: 1182-42-9	N0347  Cholesterol Pelargonate CAS RN: 1182-66-7	C0618  Cholesterol Decanoate CAS RN: 1183-04-6	C0620  Cholesterol Laurate CAS RN: 1908-11-8
C0675  Cholesterol Myristate CAS RN: 1989-52-2	C0322  Cholesterol Palmitate CAS RN: 601-34-3	C0323  Cholesterol Stearate CAS RN: 35602-69-8	C0559  Cholesterol Oleate CAS RN: 303-43-5	C0321  Cholesterol Linoleate CAS RN: 604-33-1
Other Fatty Acid Esters				
A2119  Allyl Heptanoate CAS RN: 142-19-8	C0896  Vinyl n-Octanoate (stabilized with MEHQ) CAS RN: 818-44-0		O0157  Isopropyl n-Octanoate CAS RN: 5458-59-3	P2113  Propyl n-Octanoate CAS RN: 624-13-5
A2679  Allyl Nonanoate CAS RN: 7493-72-3	C0895  Vinyl Decanoate (stabilized with MEHQ) CAS RN: 4704-31-8	O0029  Butyl n-Octanoate CAS RN: 589-75-3	O0032  Isobutyl n-Octanoate CAS RN: 5461-06-3	U0057  Vinyl 10-Undecenoate (stabilized with MEHQ) CAS RN: 5299-57-0
00028  Amyl n-Octanoate CAS RN: 638-25-5	00031  Isoamyl n-Octanoate (contains 2-Methylbutyl n-Octanoate) CAS RN: 2035-99-6	C0843  Isopropyl Decanoate CAS RN: 2311-59-3	L0090  Vinyl Laurate (stabilized with MEHQ) CAS RN: 2146-71-6	D0021  Isobutyl Decanoate CAS RN: 30673-38-2
C1147  p-Tolyl n-Octanoate CAS RN: 59558-23-5	D0018  Amyl Decanoate CAS RN: 5933-87-9	D0019  Isoamyl Decanoate CAS RN: 2306-91-4	M0723  Vinyl Myristate (stabilized with MEHQ) CAS RN: 5809-91-6	L0083  Butyl Laurate CAS RN: 106-18-3
L0084  Isobutyl Laurate CAS RN: 37811-72-6	L0012  Amyl Laurate CAS RN: 5350-03-8	L0014  Isoamyl Laurate CAS RN: 6309-51-9	M0481  Isopropyl Myristate CAS RN: 110-27-0	D0973  Lauroylcholine Chloride Hydrate CAS RN: 25234-60-0
P0848  Vinyl Palmitate (stabilized with MEHQ) CAS RN: 693-38-9	M0477  Butyl Myristate CAS RN: 110-36-1	M0555  Isobutyl Myristate CAS RN: 25263-97-2	L0107  Benzyl Laurate CAS RN: 140-25-0	P0005  Isopropyl Palmitate CAS RN: 142-91-6

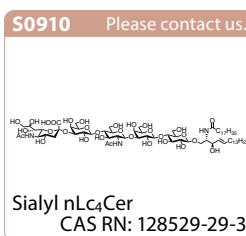
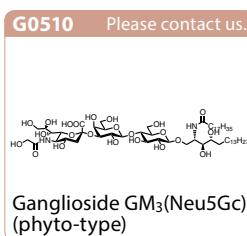
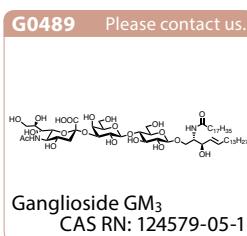
Lipids

N0483 5mL 25mL  trans-2-Nonenal CAS RN: 18829-56-6	N0430 25mL  trans-2-Nonenal (contains trans-2-Nonenal Diethyl Acetal) (ca. 10% in Ethanol, ca. 0.57mol/L) CAS RN: 18829-56-6	D1642 5mL 25mL  trans-2-Decenal CAS RN: 3913-81-3	D1406 25mL  trans-2-Decenal Diethyl Acetal (10% in Ethanol, ca. 0.52mol/L) CAS RN: 3913-81-3	U0046 5mL 25mL  trans-2-Undecenal CAS RN: 53448-07-0
U0011 25mL  10-Undecenal CAS RN: 112-45-8	D2068 25mL  trans-2-Dodecenal CAS RN: 20407-84-5	H0679 1g 10g  cis-11-Hexadecenal CAS RN: 53939-28-9	H0581 25mL  2,4-Hexadienal CAS RN: 142-83-6	H0681 5mL  trans,trans-2,4-Heptadienal CAS RN: 4313-03-5
N0521 5mL 25mL  trans,trans-2,4-Nonadienal CAS RN: 5910-87-2	N0836 1g 5g  ttrans,cis-2,6-Nonadienal CAS RN: 557-48-2	D1934 5mL 25mL  trans,trans-2,4-Decadienal CAS RN: 25152-84-5	Fatty Alcohols	
P0491 25mL 500mL  1-Propanol CAS RN: 71-23-8	B0704 25mL 500mL  1-Butanol CAS RN: 71-36-3	P0055 25mL 500mL  1-Pentanol CAS RN: 71-41-0	H0130 25mL 500mL  1-Hexanol CAS RN: 111-27-3	H0033 25mL 500mL  1-Heptanol CAS RN: 111-70-6
00036 25mL 500mL  1-Octanol CAS RN: 111-87-5	N0292 25mL 500mL  1-Nonanol CAS RN: 143-08-8	D0031 25mL 500mL  1-Decanol CAS RN: 112-30-1	U0005 25mL 100mL 500mL  1-Undecanol CAS RN: 112-42-5	D0978 25g 400g  1-Dodecanol CAS RN: 112-53-8
T0803 25g  1-Tridecanol CAS RN: 112-70-9	T0414 25mL 500mL  Tridecanol (mixture of isomers) CAS RN: 26248-42-0	T0084 25mL 500mL  1-Tetradecanol CAS RN: 112-72-1	P0036 25g 100g 500g  1-Pentadecanol CAS RN: 629-76-5	H0071 25g 500g  1-Hexadecanol CAS RN: 36653-82-4
H0018 5g 25g  1-Heptadecanol CAS RN: 1454-85-9	O0006 25g 500g  1-Octadecanol CAS RN: 112-92-5	N0284 5g 25g  1-Nonadecanol CAS RN: 1454-84-8	E0004 25g 100g 500g  1-Eicosanol CAS RN: 629-96-9	H0011 10g  1-Heneicosanol CAS RN: 15594-90-8
D0964 25g 500g  1-Docosanol CAS RN: 661-19-8	T0403 100mg  1-Tricosanol CAS RN: 3133-01-5	T0593 1g 5g  1-Tetracosanol CAS RN: 506-51-4	H0342 100mg 1g  1-Hexacosanol CAS RN: 506-52-5	O0199 100mg 1g  1-Octacosanol CAS RN: 557-61-9

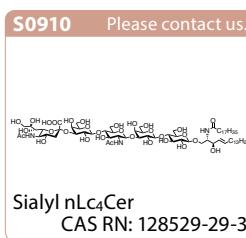
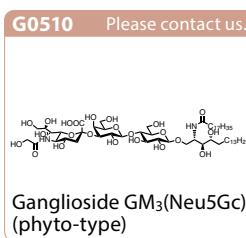
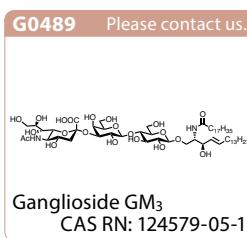
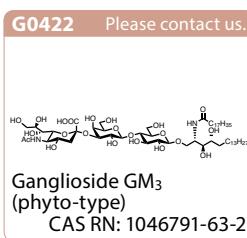
T1049	100mg 1g	Unsaturated Fatty Alcohols	B0236	10mL 25mL 500mL	B0696	25mL	P1199	5mL 25mL	
			<chem>CC=CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3CH=CHCH2OH</chem>		<chem>CH3CH2=CCCCH2OH</chem>		
CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₂₉ OH		3-Buten-1-ol CAS RN: 627-27-0	Crotyl Alcohol (<i>cis</i> - and <i>trans</i> - mixture) CAS RN: 6117-91-5				cis-2-Penten-1-ol CAS RN: 1576-95-0		
1-Triacontanol CAS RN: 593-50-0									
P1243	25mL 250mL	H0478	25g	H0124	25mL 100mL	H0346	25g 250g	H0653	10mL 25mL 250mL
		<chem>CH3CH=CHCH=CHCH2OH</chem>		<chem>CH3CH2=CCCCH2OH</chem>		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH2=CCCCCO</chem>	
<chem>CH2=CCCCCO</chem>		2,4-Hexadien-1-ol CAS RN: 111-28-4	<i>cis</i> -3-Hexen-1-ol CAS RN: 928-96-1			<i>trans</i> -2-Hexen-1-ol CAS RN: 928-95-0		5-Hexen-1-ol CAS RN: 821-41-0	
4-Penten-1-ol CAS RN: 821-09-0									
H0751	25mL	H0754	10mL	H0682	5mL 25mL	H0833	5mL 25mL	H0949	5g 25g
		<chem>CH3C=CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3C=CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH2=CCCCCO</chem>	
<i>cis</i> -2-Hexen-1-ol CAS RN: 928-94-9		<i>cis</i> -4-Hexen-1-ol CAS RN: 928-91-6		<i>trans</i> -2-Hepten-1-ol CAS RN: 33467-76-4		<i>cis</i> -4-Hepten-1-ol CAS RN: 6191-71-5		6-Hepten-1-ol CAS RN: 4117-10-6	
00247	10mL 100mL	00248	25mL	00250	10mL	00280	5mL 25mL	N0469	10mL
		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH2=CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>	
<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<i>cis</i> -3-Octen-1-ol CAS RN: 20125-84-2		<i>cis</i> -5-Octen-1-ol CAS RN: 64275-73-6		7-Octen-1-ol CAS RN: 13175-44-5		<i>cis</i> -6-Nonen-1-ol CAS RN: 35854-86-5	
trans-2-Octen-1-ol CAS RN: 18409-17-1									
N0586	10mL	N0587	10mL	N0588	10mL 25mL	N0650	5g 25g	D1892	25mL 100mL 500mL
		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH2=CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH2=CCCCCO</chem>	
<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<i>trans</i> -2-Nonen-1-ol CAS RN: 31502-14-4		<i>cis</i> -3-Nonen-1-ol CAS RN: 10340-23-5		8-Nonen-1-ol CAS RN: 13038-21-6		9-Decen-1-ol CAS RN: 13019-22-2	
<i>cis</i> -2-Nonen-1-ol CAS RN: 41453-56-9									
D2293	5mL	D3308	1g 5g	U0047	25mL 100mL 500mL	T1502	10mL	O0225	5mL 25mL
		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH2=CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3(CH2)4CH=CHCH2CH=CH(CH2)2CH2OH</chem>	
<chem>CH3(CH2)4=CCCO</chem>		<i>trans</i> -5-Decen-1-ol CAS RN: 56578-18-8		10-Undecen-1-ol CAS RN: 112-43-6		<i>trans</i> -2-Tridecen-1-ol CAS RN: 68480-25-1		Linoleyl Alcohol CAS RN: 506-43-4	
<i>cis</i> -4-Decen-1-ol CAS RN: 57074-37-0									
O0058	25mL 500mL	O0228	1g 5g	D1936	5mL	D2174	1g 5g	Eicosanoids	
		<chem>CH3(CH2)7=CCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3CCCCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3(CH2)7=CCCO</chem>			
<chem>CH3(CH2)7=CCCO</chem>		<chem>CH3(CH2)7CH=CH(CH2)8OH</chem>		<i>trans</i> -2-Dodecenol CAS RN: 69064-37-5		<chem>CH3(CH2)7=CCCO</chem>			
Oleyl Alcohol CAS RN: 143-28-2		<i>trans</i> -9-Octadecenol CAS RN: 506-42-3				<i>cis</i> -13-Docosenol CAS RN: 629-98-1			
P1884	1mg 10mg	P1885	1mg 10mg	L0262	10mg 50mg				
									
Prostaglandins		Prostaglandin E ₂ CAS RN: 363-24-6		Latanoprost CAS RN: 130209-82-4					



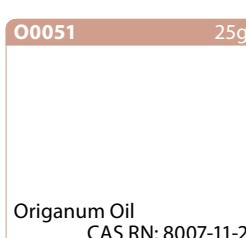
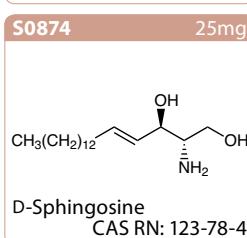
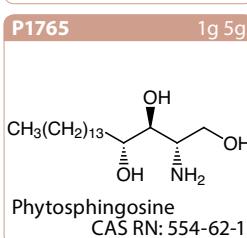
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Sphingolipids



Sphingoid Base



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